1. Explain geometrically what the reciprocal transformation  $w = \frac{1}{z}$  does to the complex plane.

The reciprocal transformation is an inversion, with the modulus of  $w = \frac{1}{z}$  being the reciprocal of the modulus of z, and the angle is a reflection about the x-axis, since the argument of  $w = \frac{1}{z}$  is the negative of the argument of z.